







## Mamluk, Ottoman, and Venetian Territories in the Early 1500s

-  OMAN Modern country borders and names
-  Venetian Republic, ca. 1530
-  Extent of Ottoman Empire, ca. 1520
-  Mamluk Sultanate, ca. 1517 (just prior to Ottoman conquest)
-  Sea trade routes
-  Baghdad\* Modern national capitals

